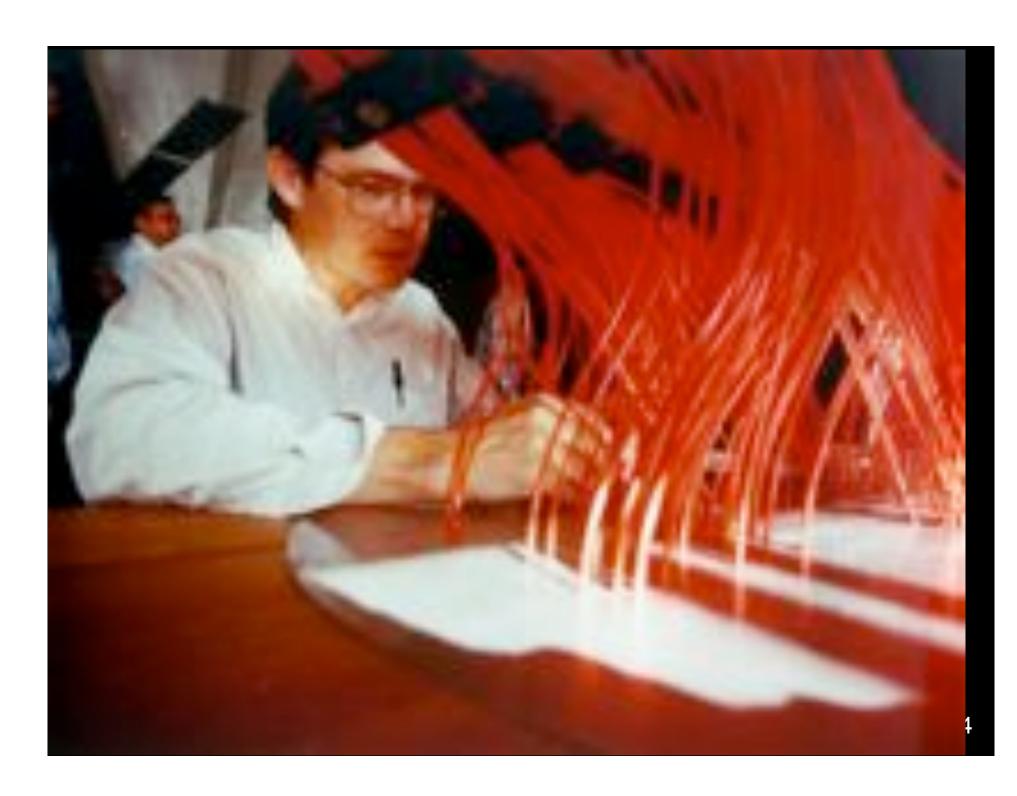
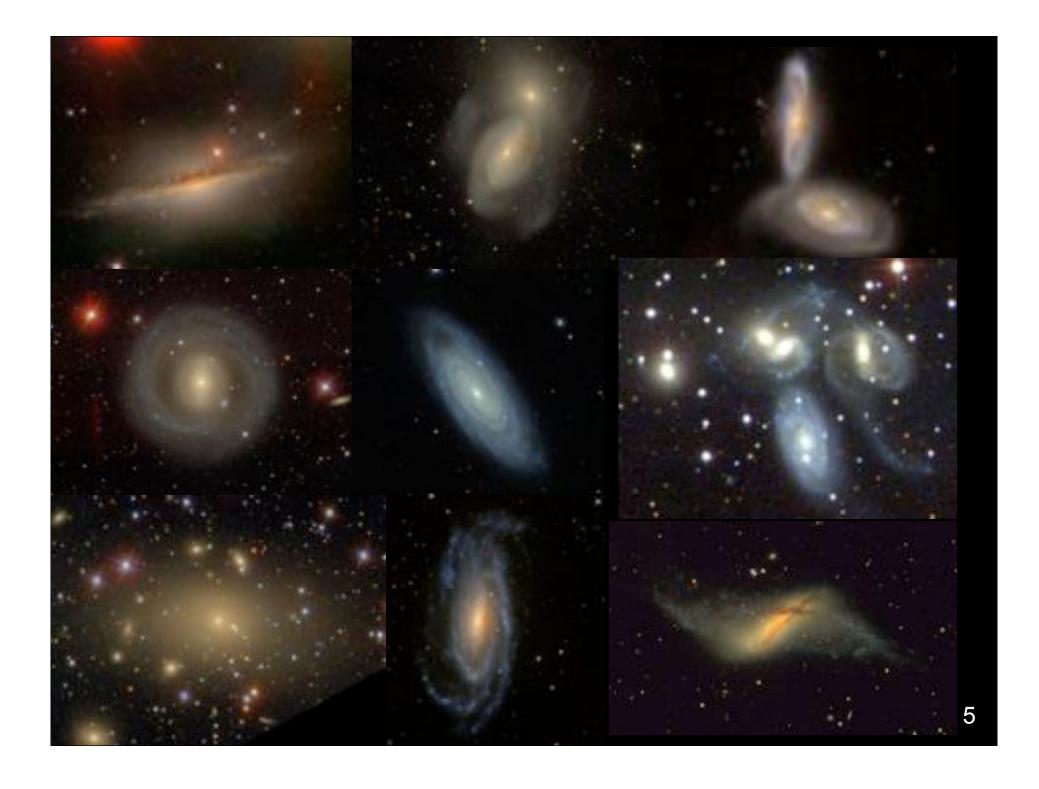
Astronomy for a Flat World or
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What to do with 150,000 Free Research Assistants











# GALAXY ZOO





or, what to do with more than 125,000 research assistants.



## Chris Lintott

Somerville College

Kevin Schawinski, Kate Land,

Anze Slosar, Jordan Raddick, Steven Bamford, Daniel Thomas, Bob Nichol,

Alex Szalay, Jan van den Berg, Phil Murray, Daniel Andreescu

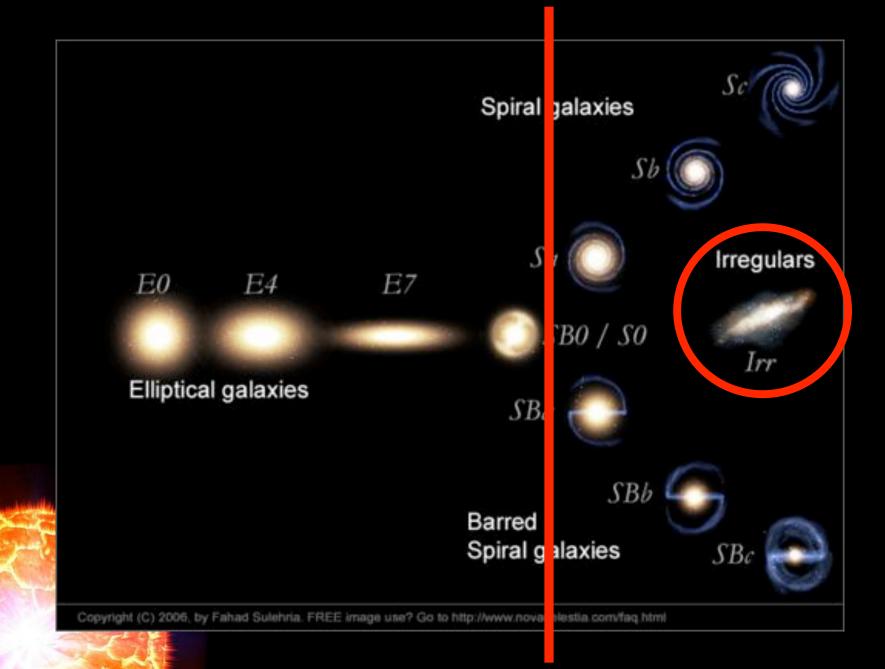








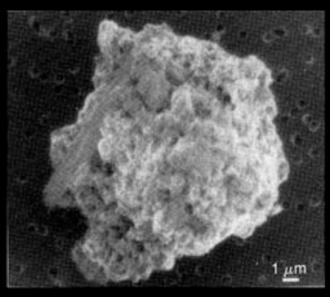












http://stardustathome.ssl.berkeley.edu Phase 1: 40,000,000 views of dust grains by ~20,000 people



**Galaxy Tutorial** 

**Gallety Analysis** 

### Galaxy Analysis

Welcome to Galaxy
Zoo's view of the
Universe. If you're here
you should already
fure seen the Tutorial,
but feel free to go and
remind yourself.
There's no need to
agonise for too long
over any one image,
just make your best
guess in each case.



# GALAXY Z

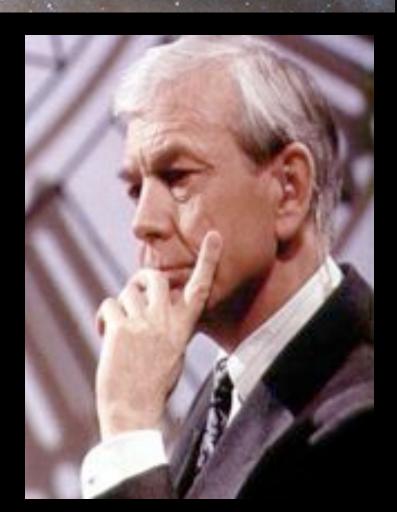
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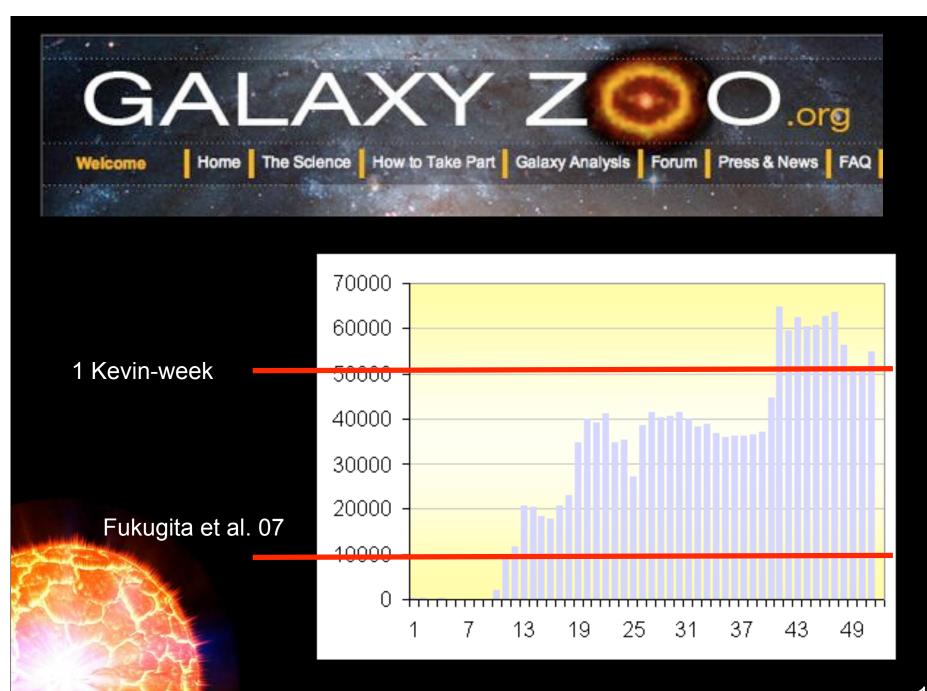
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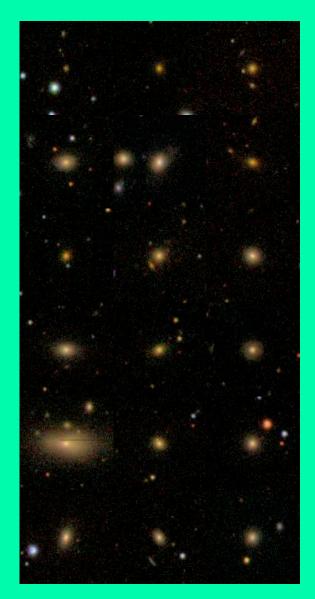
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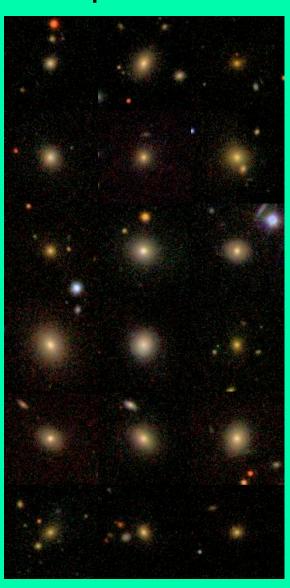
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# Clean







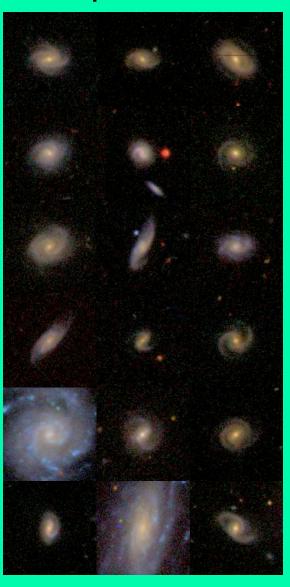




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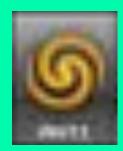


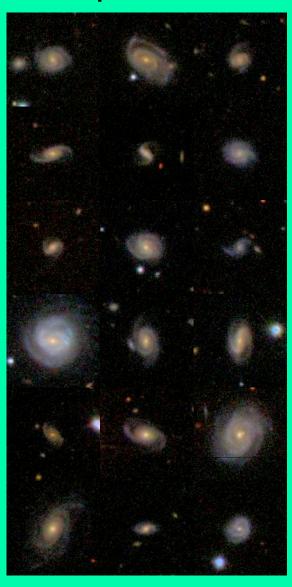




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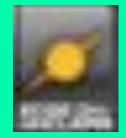


# GALAXY ZOO.019



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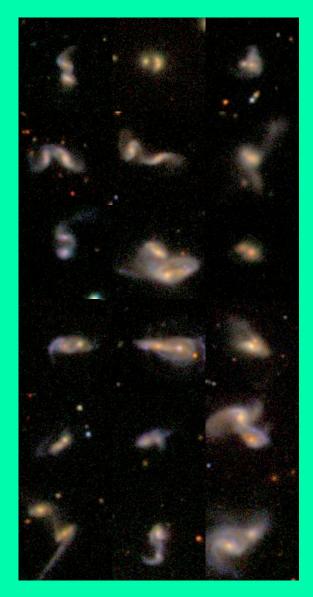




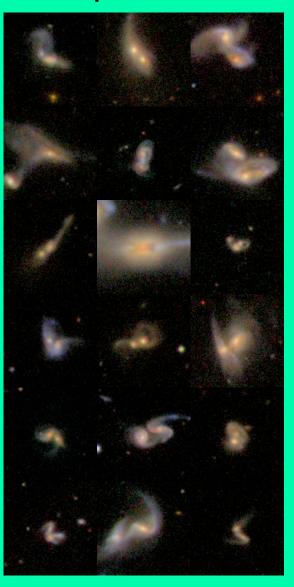
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# Clean

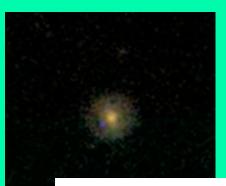
















THE 8 O'CLOCK ARC: A SERENDIPITOUS DISCOVERY OF A STRONGLY LENSED LYMAN BREAK GALAXY IN THE SDSS DR4 IMAGING DATA

Sahar S. Allam<sup>1,2</sup>, Douglas L. Tucker<sup>1</sup>, Huan Lin<sup>1</sup>, H. Thomas Diehl<sup>1</sup>, James Annis<sup>1</sup>, Elezabeth J. Buckley-Geer<sup>1</sup>, Joshua A. Frieman<sup>1,3</sup>

Druft: August 25, 2007

### ABSTRACT

We report on the serendipitous discovery of the brightest Lyman Break Galaxy (LBG) currently known, a galaxy at z = 2.73 that is being strongly lensed by the z = 0.38 Luminous Red Galaxy (LRG) SDSS J002240.91+143110.4. The arc of this gravitational lens system, which we have dubbed the "8 o'clock arc" due to its time of discovery, was initially identified in the imaging data of the Sloan Digital Sky Survey Data Release 4 (SDSS DR4); followup observations on the Astrophysical Research Consortium (ARC) 3.5m telescope at Apache Point Observatory confirmed the lensing nature of this system and led to the identification of the arc's spectrum as that of an LBG. The arc has a spectrum and a redshift remarkably similar to those of the previous record-holder for brightest LBG (MS 1512cB58, a.k.a "cB58"), but, with an estimated total magnitude of (g,r,i) = (20.0,19.2,19.0) and surface brightness of  $(\mu_s, \mu_r, \mu_i) = (23.3, 22.5, 22.3)$  mag arcsec<sup>-2</sup>, the 8 o'clock arc is thrice as bright. The 8 o'clock arc, which consists of three lensed images of the LBG, is 162°(9.6") long and has a lengthto-width ratio of 6:1. A fourth image of the LBG — a counter-image — can also be identified in the ARC 3.5m g-band images. A simple lens model for the system assuming a singular isothermal ellipsoid potential yields an Einstein radius of  $\theta_{\rm Ein} = 2.91'' \pm 0.14''$ , a total mass for the lensing LRG (within the  $10.6 \pm 0.5 \, h^{-1}$  kpc enclosed by the lensed images) of  $1.04 \times 10^{12} h^{-1} M_{\odot}$ , and a magnification factor for the LBG of  $12.3^{+15}_{-3.6}$ . The LBG itself is intrinsically quite luminous ( $\approx 6 \times L_{\star}$ ) and shows indications of massive recent star formation, perhaps as high as 160  $h^{-1}M_{\odot}$  yr<sup>-1</sup>.

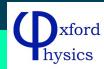
Subject headings: gravitational lensing — galaxies: high-redshift

astro-ph/0611138



# GZ - the Memory Game!





# 2. Overlapping galaxies (PI: Bill Keel, U. of Alabama)



"I've kept track of the promising ones seen on galaxy zoo forum so far ....

I knew intellectually that the number of superposed pairs was a strong function of survey depth, but this is breathtaking."

5 nights of follow-up time with the WIYN 3.5m in April 2008. Three more scheduled in November. Finding list now >1000























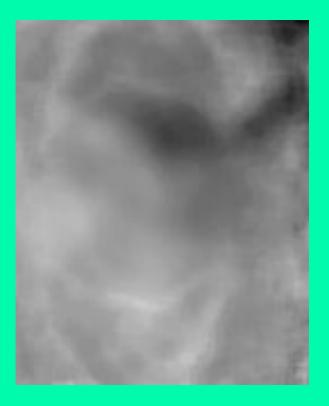








# Dust extinction map







# 3. Blue ellipticals: ~250 galaxies at z<0.05



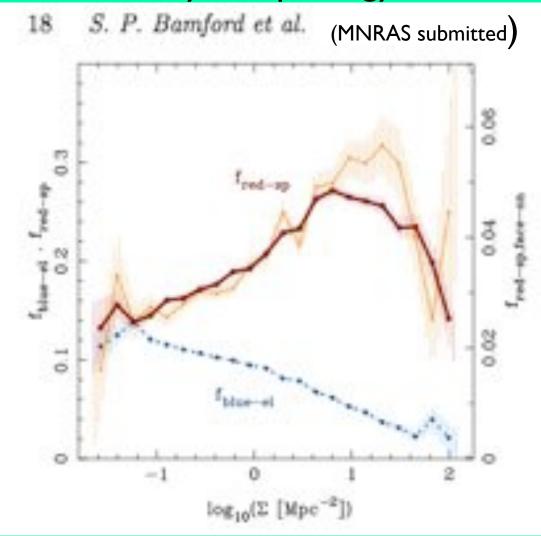
SFR between 0.5 and 50 (!) solar masses per year



# GALAXY ZOO



# 4. Galaxy Morphology



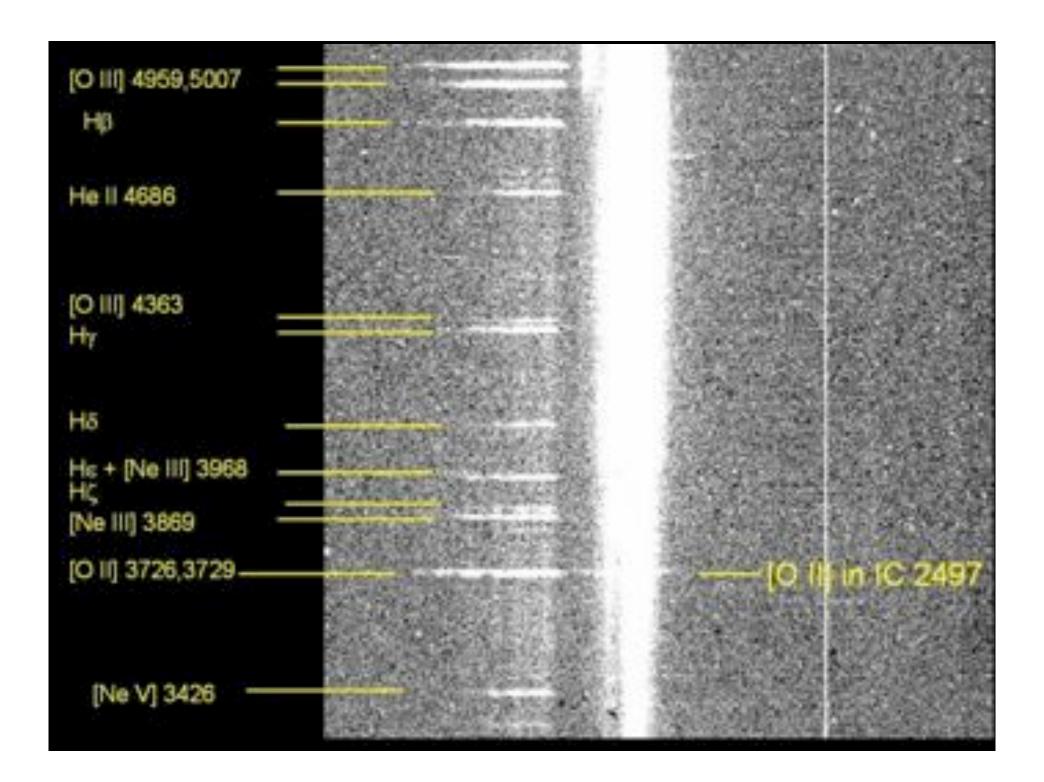
Red does not necessarily mean elliptical

The colour bimodality is not identically the same as the morphology one

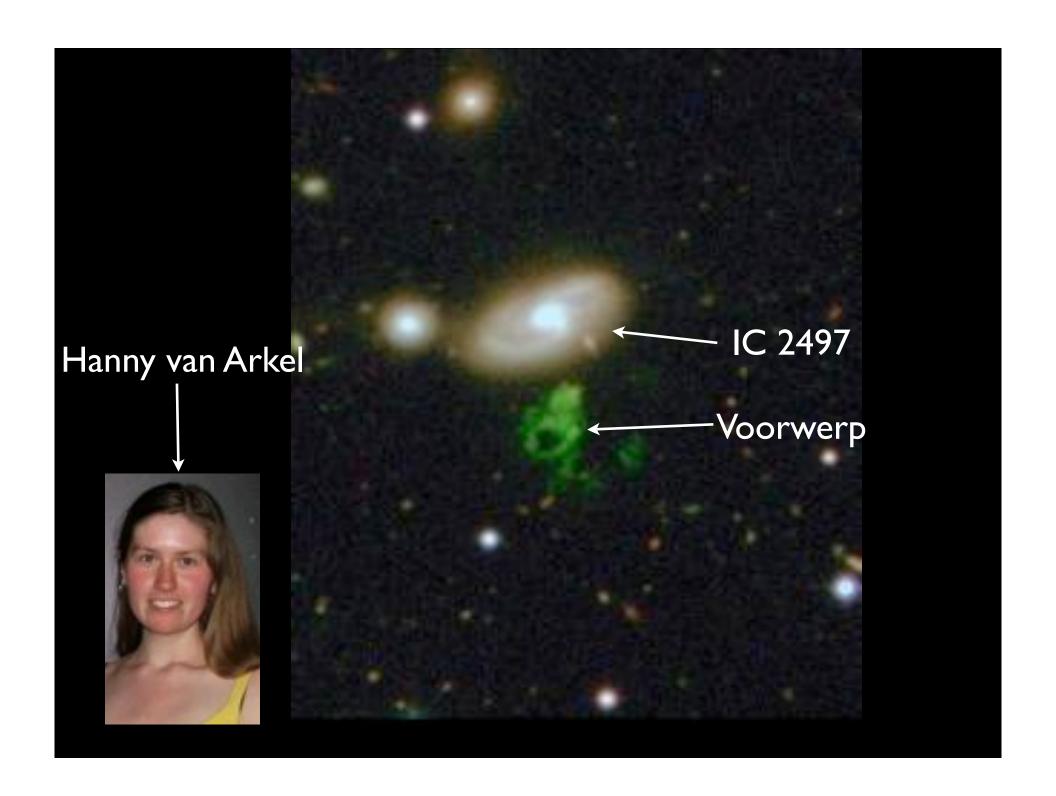
Morphology-density function for 100733 galaxies at 0.03 < z < 0.085

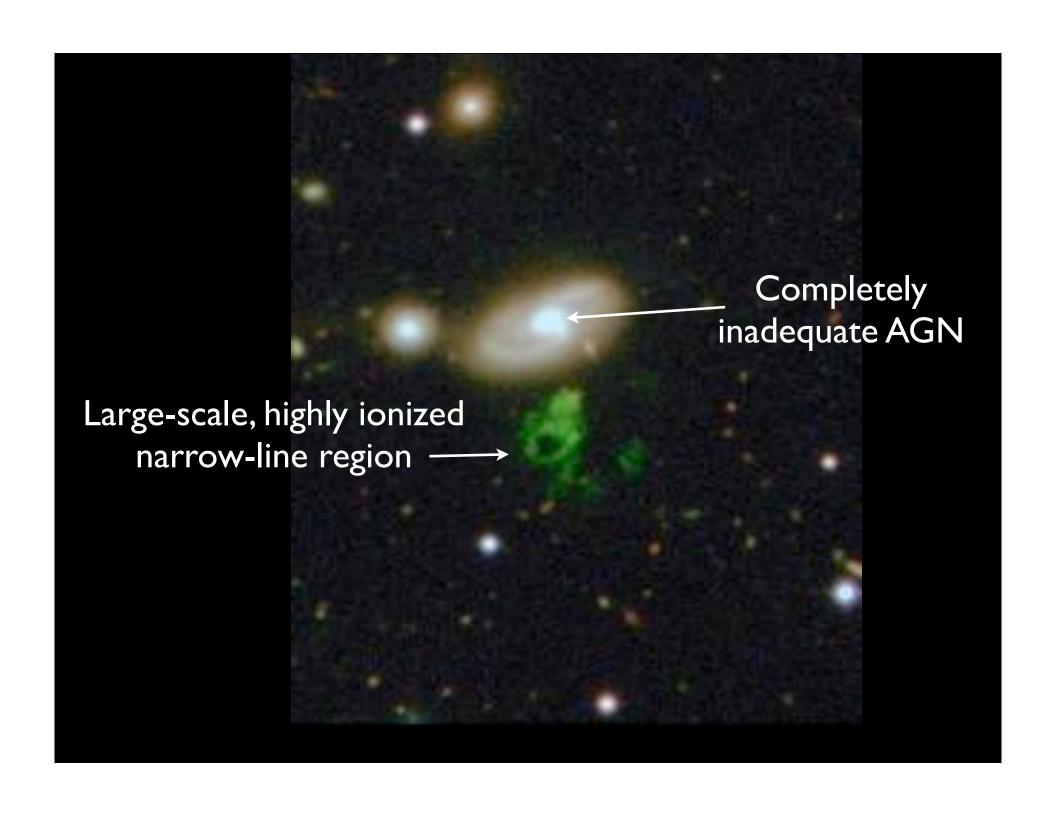


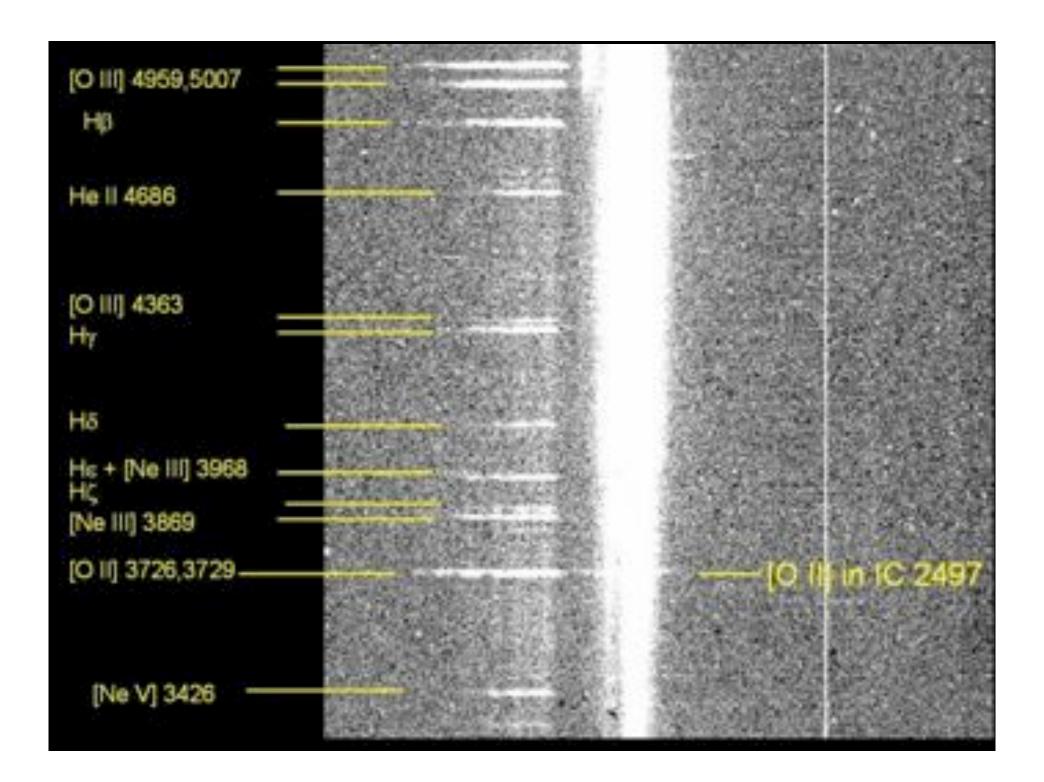


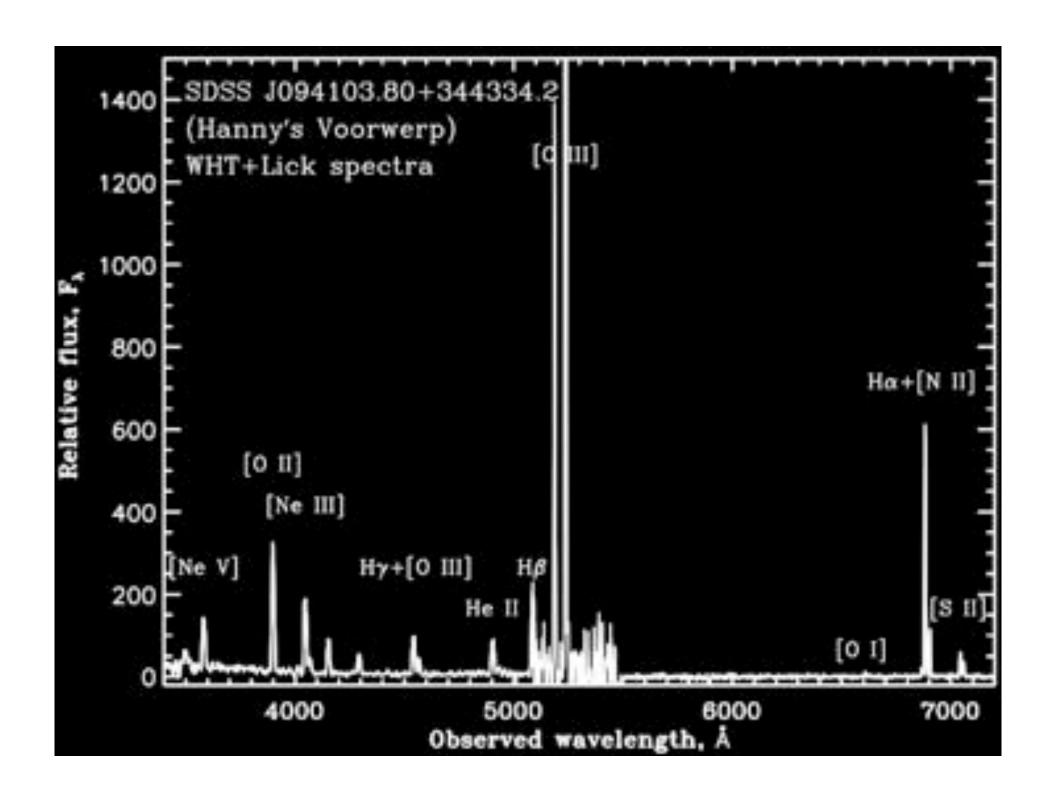


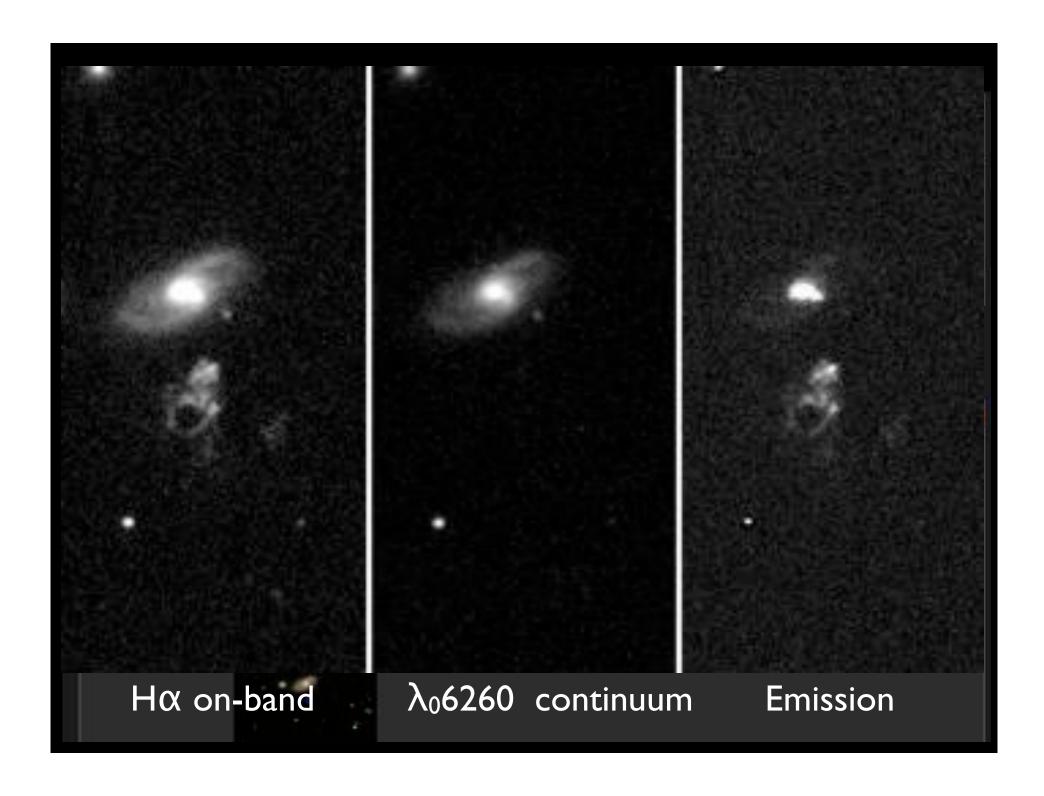


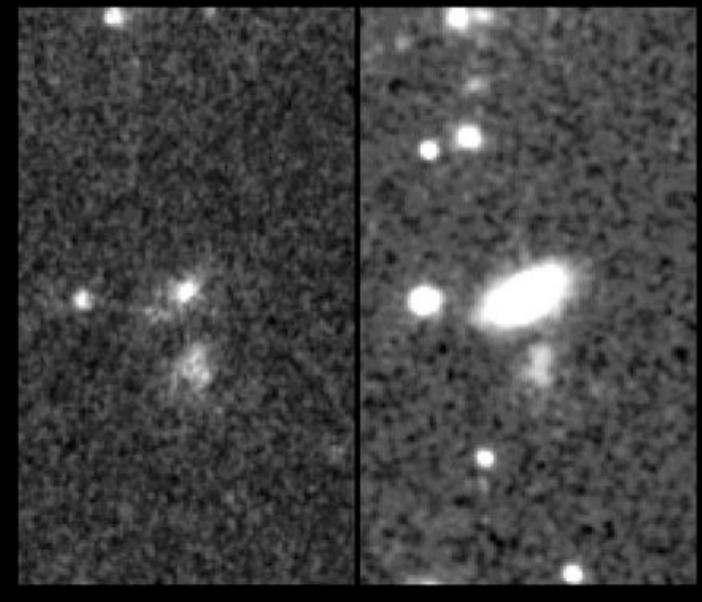






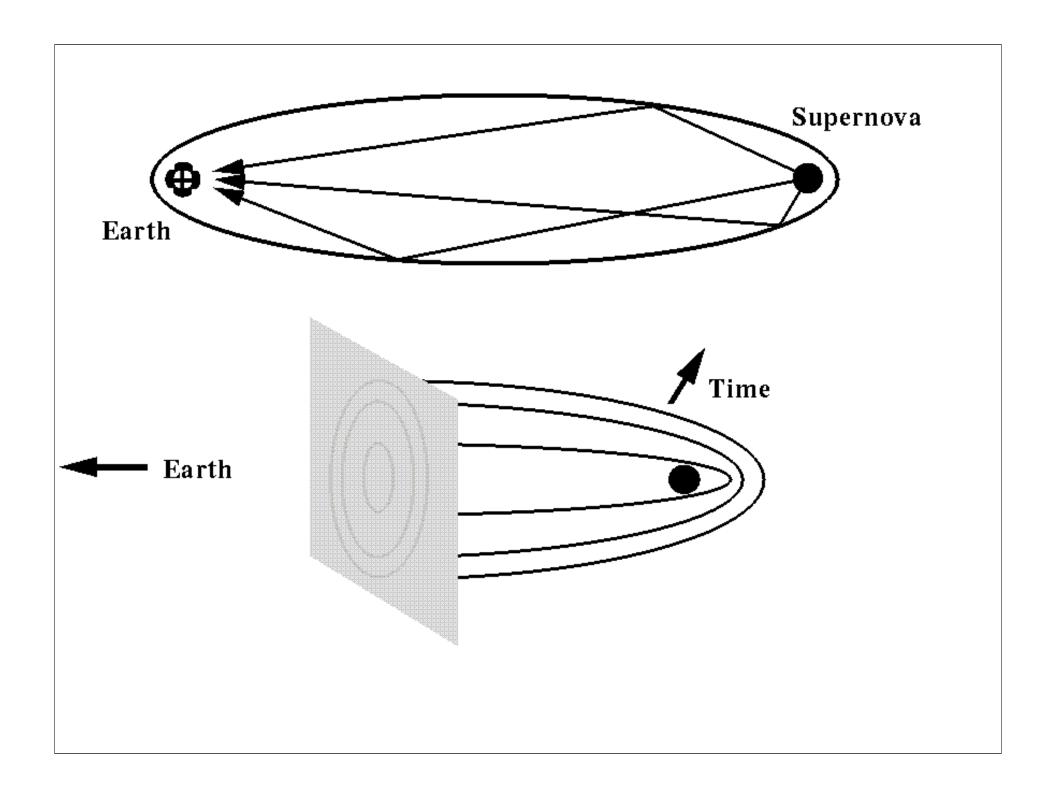






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### Armchair astronomer finds 'cosmic ghost'

Harry van Arker was pointg over photos of galaxies on the Internet last August when she stumbled across a strange object: a bright. generus mass with a paping hole in its middle. Van Arkei is a schoolsacher in the Netherlands. not an astrophysicist. But her find - what some are calling a "courtic ghost" - has captivated astronomers. "If your

### Latest News

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# GALAXY ZOO



Pan-STARRS



All asteroids larger than 1km and most larger than 300m (Up to 10 million asteroids catalogued, + 100s of comets) Binary stars, and extrasolar planets 3d catalogue of our solar neighbourhood (100pc) Supernovae, microquasars, GRB, AGN... Ultradeep galaxy survey

& Galaxy Zoo 3



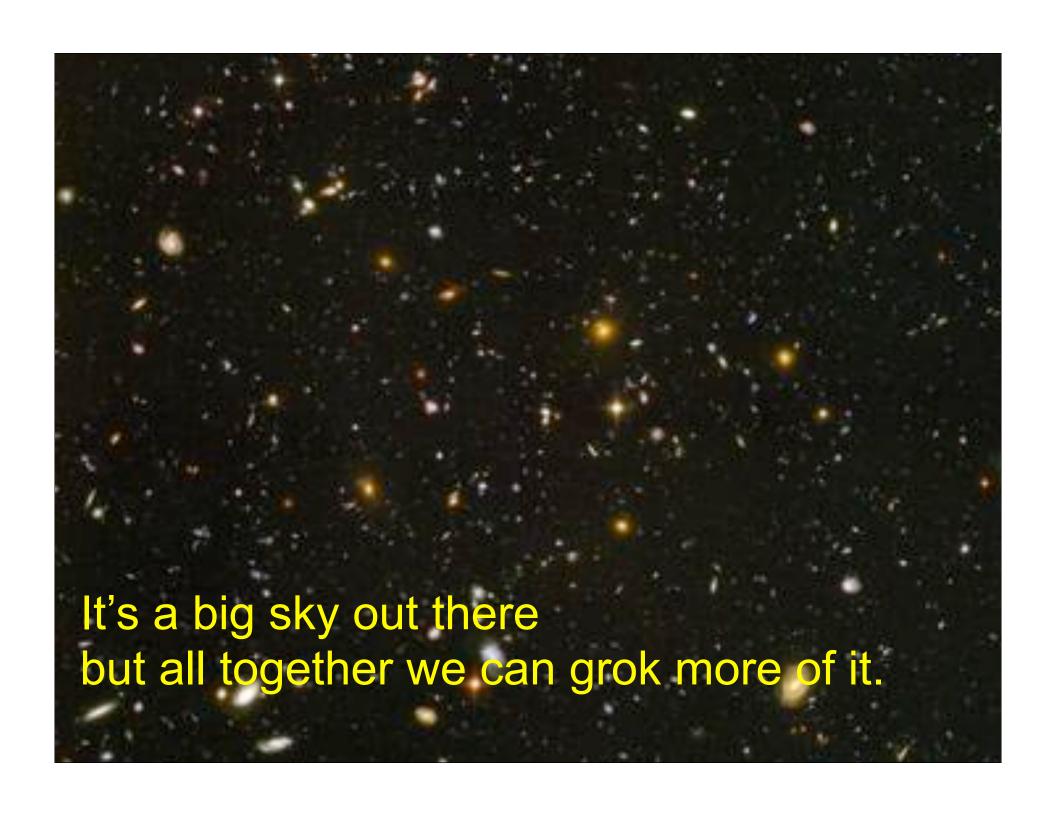


# Large Synoptic Survey Telescope (LSST)



8.4m mirror
2-degree field
3.2 Gpix imager
30 Terabytes/night
Cerro Pachon, Chile
Sky/three nights
Depth: mag 26.5
OTF transient IDs

**GZ 4?** 



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It's a big sky out there but all together we can grok more of it.

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Special thanks to...

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Al Jenkins • Matt Johnson • Allen Mole
Martin Nicholls • Gregory Ruderman
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